



an interactive workshop by Umm Aymun

PRESENTED BY BRAVE LEARNERS



Overview of Day 1

Importance and different perspectives of Salah Evaluation of your Salah What does each element of Salah signify? Inspiration from our community



Ramadan Preparation

- Salah: a continuous action
- Improvement in all aspects of life
- More conscious Salah, more conscious Saum



Let's fix our Intentions

- Why Improve my Salah?
- To strengthen my imān
- To improve my practice of Deen, my lifestyle through Salah
- To get Allah's qurb
- To fulfil the sunnah of praying beautifully
- To find strength and sakeenah in Salah
- Learn and teach to others



Dua'

رَبِّ اجْعَلْنِيْ مُقِيْمَ الصَّلُوةِ وَمِنْ ذُرِيَّتِيْ رَبَّنَا وَ تَقَبَّلْ دُعَاءِ

اللَّهُمَّ انْفَعْنَا بِهَا عَلَّمْتَنَا, وَعَلِّمْنَا مَا يَنْفَعْنَا, وَزِدْنَا عِلْمًا



Importance of Salah

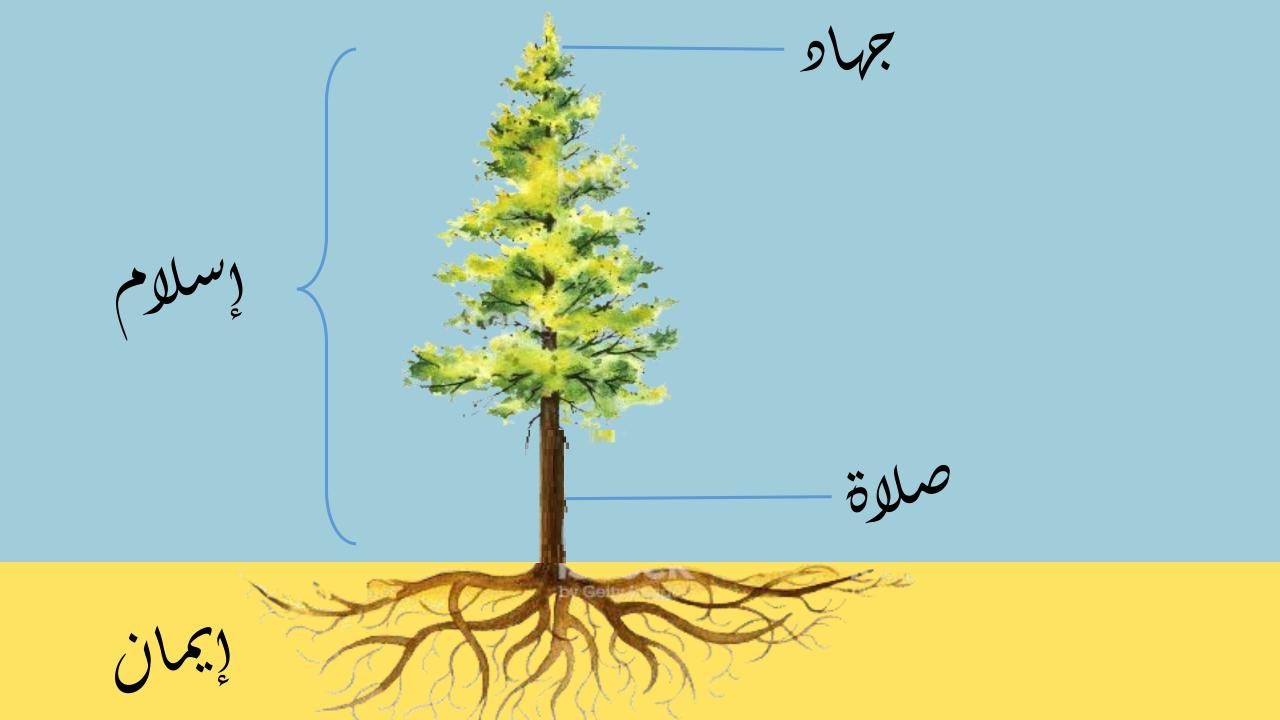


Hadith

رَأْسُ الْأَمْرِ الْإِسْلَامُ، وَعَهُودُهُ الصَّلَاةُ، وَذُرْوَةُ سَنَامِهِ الْجِهَاد

رَوَاهُ التِّرْمِذِيُّ [رقم:2616]

The head of the matter is Islam, its pillar is the Salah and its highest peak is Jihad in Allah's cause.



إِنَّ بِيْنَ الرَّجُلِ وبِيْنَ الشَّرْكِ والْكُفْرِ تَرْكَ الصَّلاةِ

Between a man and disbelief (kufr) and shirk is forsaking Salah







حَافِظُوا عَلَى الصَّلَوَاتِ وَالصَّلَاةِ الْوُسْطَىٰ وَقُومُوا لِتَّهِ قَانِتِينَ

Guard strictly the (five) prayers, especially the middle Salah and stand before Allah submissively (Al-Baqarah:238)

• We guard it because it is a treasure, a valuable thing

• Enemies are after it



Hadith

"Whoever guards (the Salah) strictly will have light, evidence (of his faith) and deliverance on the Day of Resurrection. And whoever does not guard it strictly will have neither light, nor evidence (of his faith) nor deliverance; and he will be gathered on the day of resurrection with Pharoah, Haman, Qaroon and Ubayy bin Khalaf."

[Musnad Ahmed: 6576, V:2/169]

- Do I want these things?
- Whom do I want to be gathered with?



Ayaat

What caused you to enter Hell? They will say: we were not of those who used to pray... (Al-Muddathhir)

On the Day when the Shin will be exposed, and they will be called upon to prostrate themselves, they will not be able to. (Al-Qalam)



يَوْمَ يُكْشَفُ عَن سَاقٍ وَيُدْعَوْنَ إِلَى السُّجُودِ فَلَا بَسْتَطْبِعُونَ



Hadith

إِنَّ أَوَّلَ مَا يُحَاسَبُ بِهِ الْعَبْدُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ مِنْ عَمَلِهِ صَلَاتُهُ فَإِنْ صَلُحَتْ فَقَدْ أَفْلَحَ وَأَنْجَحَ وَإِنْ فَسَدَتْ فَقَدْ خَابَ وَخَسِرَ

The first deed for which a man will be called to account for on the Day of Resurrection will be his Salah. If it is found to be good, he will be safe and successful; but if it is defective, he will be unfortunate and a loser.

[Tirmidhi 413]



Vital signs check up of the health of your Islam

- Overall condition
- The level of Taqwa
- Effects of Salah propagate to other areas of life
- Complete training program



Salah is a Reminder

- When you decide to obey Allah and be a dutiful slave, what stops you?
- (Lust) شهوات Neglect) and غفلت •
- So you need a reminder (alarm)
- Of Allah's presence, your position, your promise
- Salah is that reminder
- It refreshes all those lessons you need for complete obedience



Complete training program

Attention training: Remember Allah in every possible state standing, sitting, bowing, lying, moving

Spiritual training: Refreshes your belief in Allah, in Rasoolullah (SAW), and in Aakihrah



Physical training: Discipline of tongue, eyes, ears, limbs, heart and mind – all of them stay away from sinning in Salah



Fruit of a focused Salah

- Learning to focus and prioritise thoughts
- Nothing is more important than my dialogue with Allah
- You learn to keep away distractions: mindful, quality work
- Start giving attention to details
- Stronger mind
- Ability to make decisions improve
- All these qualities combined make you the best possible human character
- That's why Salah is linked with success in both worlds!

Reference: lecture on time management by Esra Aydin



Two-way process

- Salah ←→ Dealings
- Not possible to have beautiful Salah if your dealings are ugly
- Examples
- Salah is not a stand-alone application or a ritual; it's a character building program
- Concept of remaining in Salah between the Salah



Note down

At least two points that struck you about the importance of Salah



Evaluate your Salah





Anonymous Not a scientific study Rough idea

Link: <u>https://formfaca.de/sm/dMQOGkojH</u>

Note your current score



Quick Question

Write down the names of some people that come to your mind when you hear the word

Impressive



MEANING AND MESSAGE OF SALAH



Quick Question

In JUST one or two words, describe in the chat: what is

SALAH/ NAMAZ



Perception beyond "obligation" Salah is a PRIVILEGE A direct appointment with the KING of kings

Salah is a GIFT Bestowed in Mairaaj and passed down by the Prophet

Salah is GRATITUDE For the innumerable favours that we enjoy



Perception beyond "obligation" Salah is a PRESCRIPTION Of all the ills of heart and mind (and of limbs)

Salah is a FORTRESS (4 walls and 1 roof) To guard your sanity, faith, blessings and good deeds

Salah is a REMINDER Which brings the Master and the slave face to face



Perception beyond "obligation"

Salah is LOVE The last words and وصية of the beloved! الصلاة! وما ملكت أيمانكم! الصلاة! وما ملكت أيمانكم!



Review

Would you like to add to your list of words describing Salah?



MESSAGE OF EACH ELEMENT





The most repeated kalimah in Islamic lifestyle:
✓ birth, azaan, iqamah, salah, eid, jihad, sacrifice, janazah

• KEYWORD – start, end, transitions

• Essence of Salah is to accept and internalise that Allah is the Greatest





Reminder from Azaan:

- Allah is greater than whatever you're doing; His call should take preference
- He is greater than all false gods; His commands/laws should take preference
- Reminder from Takbir Tahrimah:
- Allah is greater than whatever you're thinking; His dialogue should take preference. You're talking to the Most Majestic, Mighty and Powerful being of the universe.



Allah is GREATER than:

الله أكبر

MY EGO **MY OPINIONS MY EXPECTATIONS** MY KNOWLEDGE **MY POWER** ANYONE'S POWER MY PLANS MY ENEMIES' PLANS MY SORROWS, PAINS MY PRAISE





What character traits will be developed as a result of this awe?

The personality of a Muslim – submissive to Allah, humble and courageous

• SUBMISSION • HUMILITY (تواضع) • COURAGE







Power in the land of Allah belongs only to Allah; a Muslim must proclaim it and get it accepted

الله أكبر

Each Salah gives a chance to evaluate my behaviour. Whom did I consider "greater" in between the Salahs?





You are glorified O Allah and praised! Your Name is Blessed and Your Honour is Highest And there is no god except You!

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سبحانك اللهم و بحمدك و تبارك إسمك وتعالى جدك و لا إله غيرك





Again a keyword of Salah Allah is free of all defects and shortcomings O Allah, You are Perfect! Perfectly able to listen to me and help me Perfect from making any mistake All Your Decisions are perfectly wise All Your Orders are perfect





Effects on character:

Confidence in facing the trials Confidence to listen and obey Confidence in purpose and mission of life





و بحمدك / الحمدلله

All praise and thanks are for Allah alone So no praise for my self?

An axe against pride, ego and arrogance

Feelings of shukr, gratitude for Allah's favours Feelings of Love for Him



و بحمداى / الحمدلله

The effects:

GRATITUDE LOVE RESPONSIBILITY





تبارك إسمك وتعالى جدك

Allah's Name is the source of all blessings No other source is needed

His Honour is the Impressive thing No other show of power or authority is impressive





The crux of Islam اله: the one who is obeyed unconditionally ایاک نعبد أشهد أن لا إله إلا الله

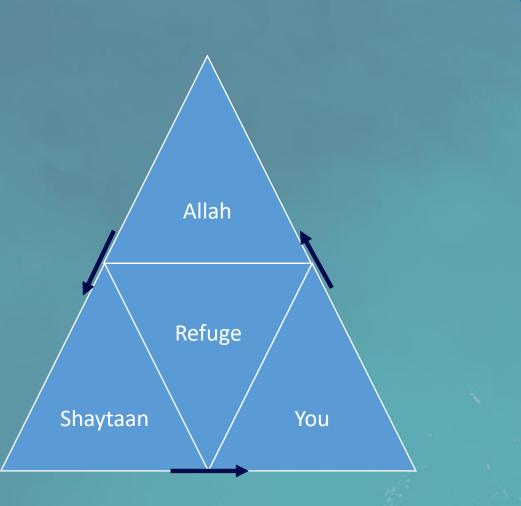


Take refuge of Allah from your enemy

تعوذ

Concentrate!

Example of dog and its shepherd; If the dog barks at you you don't engage in a fight with the dog, you turn to the shepherd so that he will leash him and save you the trouble.





بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

Only Allah can give me tawfeeq to pray this Salah properly and give me benefit from it Infinitely Merciful Always Merciful Assurance that you can talk to Him despite His Might and Majesty



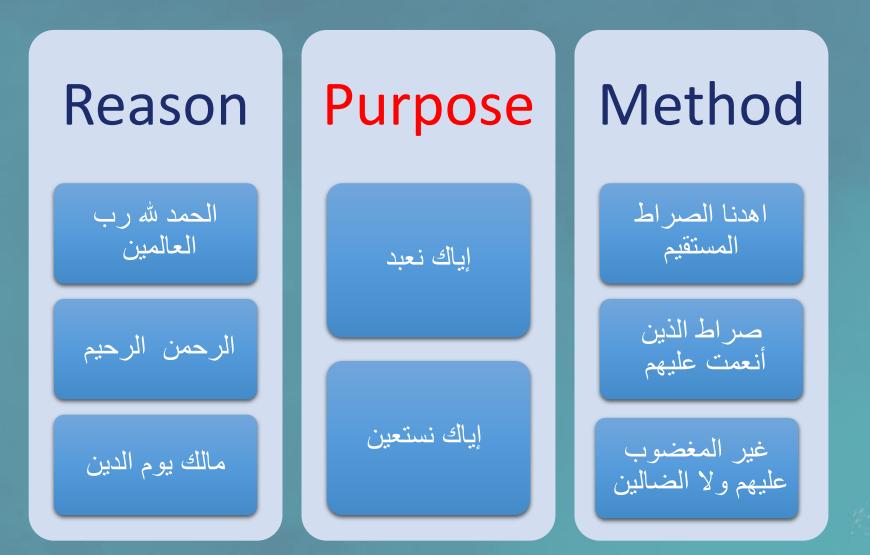


Summary of the Quran Central Idea of the Salah

نور : It makes clear the objective of life and also the method of achieving this objective

Allah responds to every AYAH Read slowly, stop at every ayah





الفاتحة



اهدنا الصراط المستقيم

Biggest need: Guidance

Guidance towards correct beliefs and correct actions

O Allah open our eyes, remove our doubts, show us the correct options, give us the drive to choose them, keep us steadfast, make it easy for us, make us die on the truth

of aakhirah is similar) الصراط of aakhirah is similar)

BEG SINCERELY

EVALUATE (really want it? ready for it?)



صراط الذين أنعمت عليهم

The need for role models It is doable! أنبياء صديقين شهداء صالحين Best examples of this Ummah: Sahabah (RA) Study their lives



غير المغضوب عليهم ولا الضالين

Warning: The negative models المغضوب عليهم: They recognise the truth but don't follow it e.g. Jews الضالين: They don't recognise the truth and act in ignorance e.g. Christians

Evaluate your role models (refer to the list you made)

Whose company are my children keeping (through literature, media etc)? Who are they in awe of? Whom do they recognise as civilised and successful nations?

غدار not أنصار of this ummah; make them أمانة Your children are



غير المغضوب عليهم ولا الضالين

Guidance is not sought with a pre-set mindset Open mind-set and begging sincerely will bring Allah's guidance You cannot deceive Allah!

Evaluate in every Salah: O Allah show me my mistakes and correct them اللهم أرنا الحق حقا وارزقنا اتباعه و أرنا الباطل باطلا و أرزقنا إجتنابه



قراءة القران

This is the answer to the dua of guidance

Read with understanding, and see what messages are there for you

See Allah through His Words





The posture of the one who is feeling guilty and wants forgiveness Focused and humble

Message: Same attitude in life





Bend your back

Bend your ego and your lifestyle to fit Allah's Deen, instead of trying to bend Allah's Deen to fit your lifestyle

Give up your desires – willingly and logically

سبحان ربي العظيم : My Rabb is Perfect, His Deen is Perfect, His decisions are Perfect

o Allah bend my heart, fill it with HUMILITY and your عظمة

Study the Attribute العظيم Ring in a desert hadith





Allah is listening – reassurance and encouragement : سمع الله لمن حمده

Makes you do more shukr and hamd: ربنا و لك الحمد حمدا كثيرا طيبا مباركا فيه

Maqaam of shukr. Keep the messages of المحمد لله in mind, and consider the amount of blessings that you enjoy

Feelings: deep thankfulness and dua for correct use of blessings





Pinnacle of Salah, Fruit of Salah – nearness to the King Signifies TOTAL SUBMISSION

The position of face and the posture of body: every limb emphasizing its submission individually. Heart should also prostrate.

State of helplessness and total obedience

سبحان ربي الأعلى: Glory be to My Lord, the Highest; His Deen is أعلى and أعلى His decisions are as

dand my goals in life should be أعلى too. أخلاق Message: My





You are closest to Allah

Maqaam of dua and iftighfar: think about your sins and your needs Make lots of dua (hadith)

Dua for Jannah, guidance, istiqamah, ease

Time to stop posing strong - break down and tell Him your problems This is your best chance to connect and beseech

A محة just like the first revelation قراء ة and ends with ركعة starts with واسجد واقترب and ends with إقرأ بسم ربك الذي خلق started with





Sit up saying Allahu Akbar ; Allah is Greater than my praise and ibadah

قُل لَّوُ كَانَ ٱلْبَحُرُ مِدَادًا لِّكَلِمَنتِ رَبِّى لَنَفِدَ ٱلْبَحُرُ قَبَّلَ أَن تَنفَدَ كَلِمَنتُ رَبِّى وَلَوُ جِئْنَا بِمِثْلِهِ - مَدَدًا

Kneel down apologizing and beseeching for the good of this dunya and the Hereafter

O Allah forgive me, have mercy on me, guide me, support me, protect me, provide for me and elevate me.



Surah Luqman (Luqman)

وَلَوْ أَنَّمَا فِي الأَرْضِ مِن شَجَرَةٍ أَقَلامٌ وَالْبَحْرُ يَمُدُّهُ مِن بَعْدِهِ سَبْعَةُ أَبْحُرٍ مَّا نَفِدَتْ كَلِمَاتُ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ

[31:27] And were every tree that is in the earth (made into) pens and the sea (to supply it with ink), with seven more seas to increase it, the words of Allah would not come to an end; surely Allah is Mighty, Wise.

قُل لَّوْ كَانَ ٱلْبَحْرُ مِدَادًا لِّكَلِمَاتِ رَبِّي لَنَفِ ٱلْبَحْرُ قَبْلَ أَن تَنفَدَ كَلِمَاتُ رَبِّي وَلَوْ جِئْنَا بِمِثْلِهِ مَلَدًا

Say (O Muhammad SAW to mankind). "If the sea were ink for (writing) the Words of my Lord, surely, the sea would be exhausted before the Words of my Lord would be finished, even if we brought (another sea) like it for its aid."



The second Sajdah

Second chance One is not enough – virtue and honour of sajdah

Repeat the same actions after completion of one rakah Repetition intensifies servitude , increases attention of the heart Example: When you are hungry, one morsel of food is not enough





Kneeling down in the court of the King People praise the kings either by way words التحيات or actions الطيبات or gifts التحيات All verbal ibadaat (zikr, dua, tasbeeh, takbir, dawah, truth etc) الصلوات: All physical ibadaat (salah, sawm, tawaf, umrah, hajj, jihad etc) الطيبات: All monetary ibadaat (zakah, infaaq, sadaqah, loan etc) are for Allah Only

Signifies: إخلاص - no showing off, no expectation of return from anyone Pray for إخلاص





Summary:

قُلْ إِنَّ صَلَاتِي وَنُسْكِي وَمَحْيَايَ وَمَمَاتِي لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ

Say: indeed, my Salah and my sacrifice and my life and my death is for Allah, the Lord of the worlds.



Manners of dua

السلام عليك أيها النبي و رحمة الله و بركاته

Status of the Prophet (SAW) is right after Allah and before anyone else

السلام علينا

Safety for yourself and your family from all evils

especially those facing oppression and trials because of their Deen). No boundaries.

This dua reaches every pious slave in the heavens and the earth (hadith)



أشهد أن لا إله إلا الله

Seal of the Salah - the final word شهادة : Testimony or witnessing is a great act of responsibility سهادة Implies complete knowledge and certainty about the matter Ready to face consequences اله : The one who is obeyed unconditionally رب: The one who creates and nourishes and gives everything



أشهد أن لا إله إلا الله

YES To Allah

إلا الله

Allah has the unquestionable right to rule, command, law-making He is to be obeyed 24/7; at all times at all places, that is in all walks of life whether personal or collective NO طاغوت To all false gods

لا إله

No person, ruler, king, leader, chief, boss, system is to be obeyed unconditionally. (Their obedience is conditional to if it is not clashing with the Orders/Laws of Allah)



أشهد أن لا إله إلا الله





أشهد أن محمدا عبده و رسوله

Muhammad (SAW) was a proud عبد slave of Allah محمد رسول الله : I believe in whatever he informed, and I will follow his orders and adopt his characteristics and implement his Sunnahs. I am very lucky to be from his Ummah. I am his ummati – his mission of life is supposed to be my mission of life

Message: Learn about his life and his habits. Follow them with reverence. Support his mission.



صلوات على النبي

Your servitude is incomplete without following Muhammad (SAW) and loving him on him صلوات Now Salah will be incomplete without sending **Remember his favours and sufferings** Only Allah can reward him for his efforts, so we make dua Make a commitment to follow his beautiful manners, his mercy and forgiveness, his courage, his valour, and dedication to his mission Make dua for him, his family and all his followers (J^{\dagger})



صلوات على النبي

Again time for evaluation: Is this durood only a lip-service or do I actually love my Prophet (SAW), and wish to follow his manners and mission?

Am I loyal to him?

Biggest manifestation of loyalty: عقيدة الولاء و البراء (rules of loyalty and disunion) – aid the supporters of Muhmmad (SAW) and give up any association of heart, ideas or material support to his opponents Remember Ibrahim(AS) – the supreme example of loyalty and disunion! Observe how gradually Salah guides you to the peak of Islam





السلام عليكم ورحمة الله Meet the dunya again and greet it with

Greet كراما كاتبين ; beware of their presence. They are recording everything. They have recorded this Salah as it is

Be a source of peace for people around you; they should be safe from the evil of your tongue and hands

The Salah has the power to transform you in that desirable character who is the source of true peace for the whole world!



After Tasleem

الله أكبر : Allah is greater than whatever praise and glorification I managed in Salah

أستغفر الله O Allah forgive the shortcomings of my Salah : أستغفر الله Ask for PEACE : اللهم أنت السلام و منك السلام تباركت يا ذا الجلال و الإكرام

حسن عبادتك و شكرك و حسن عبادتك O Allah help me to remember You, to give You thanks and to perform Your worship in the best manner

You need the above till next Salah!





Don't rush out of the court Read masnoon azkaar Ayat ul Kursi – guarantee of Jannah Duas





End of Day 1 May Allah give us tawfeeq to bring our ilm into amal



Reference Material

- Inner Dimensions of the Prayer (Imām ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyyah)
- Why do we pray? (Dr. Suhaib Hasan)
- Prayer according to the Sunnah (Darussalam)
- Namaz ki haqeeqat (Maulana Muhammad Manzoor Noumani)
- Namaz say kirdar saazi kaise? (Yasmin Hameed)
- Khasaan e khuda ki namaz (Abu Muhammad Imām-Uddin)
- Namaz mein khushū' (Muhammad Salih Al Munjad)
- Kanz ul-ābideen fi dhikhr alladhina mātu sājideen (Abu Muhammad Mauhib ur-Rahim)